

# DON BOSCO SCHOOL, KOKAR, RANCHI

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Class 3

Subject- Social Studies

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## CHAPTER – 1

### Changes in a family

**A.** Answer the following questions:

1. What do you mean by 'family'?

Ans:- Family is the collection name given to the people who are very dear to us.

2. What all live together in a joint family ?

Ans:- Father, mother, grandfather, uncle, siblings and cousins live together in a joint family.

3. Who are working parents ?

Ans:- Both father and mother go out to work to earn money are called working parents.

4. What does birth of a sibling means ?

Ans:- Birth of sibling refers to the addition of a new members in the family.

5. Write three sentence about marriage ?

Ans:- (a) Marriage is the happy occasion in which an adult man and women agree

to become husband and wife.

(b) Marriage may increase or decrease the member of the family.

(c) Marriages are enjoyed by everyone specially the children.

**B.** Tick ( ✓ ) the correct option:

1. Joint families basically consist of the members of the

a) society ( )

b) maternal ( )

c) paternal ( ✓ )

d) none of these ( )

2. A nuclear family is a very

a) huge family ( )

b) big family ( )

c) minute family ( )

d) small family ( ✓ )

3. A baby take birth in

a) school ( )

b) hospital ( ✓ )

c) mall ( )

d) None of these ( )

**C.** Fill in the blanks:

1. Family is the smallest unit of the society.

2. A joint family reveals the unity among the members.

3. Nuclear families generally have a maximum of four members.

4. A baby takes birth in a hospital.

5. A marriage can increase or decrease the size of a family.

**D.** Write 'True' or 'False' :

1. Family is the first school of life.

True

2. In a nuclear family, children live with their cousins. False

3. Marriages are occasions for enjoyment. True

**E.** Match the columns:

1. Family two or more generations

2. Grandfather Dadaji

3. Aunt	Taiji/Chachaji
4. Father	Papa
5. Marriage	weddings

## CHAPTER – 2

### Changes in Neighbourhood and School

A. Answer the following questions :-

1.) How has the lifestyle of the people changed ?

Ans- People wants to spend more and save less and they want luxurious life.

2.) Why do the modern day people work more ?

Ans- The modern day people work more as they want to earn more.

3.) Which clothes do the modern – day people prefer ?

Ans- The modern day people prefer the latest trend of clothes.

4.) What are the changes in the style of celebration of festivals and cultural

activities?

Ans- People decorate their houses with electric bulbs instead of earthen diyas in the festival

And spare less time on cultural activities.

5.) Why should you adapt to changes ?

Ans- We have to adapt with the changing conditions so as to live a good life.

**B.** Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. what has brought a changes in the life of the Indians?

a) Easternisation ( )

b) Globalization (✓)

c) Centralization ( )

d) Southernisation ( )

2. Today, people love eating

a) junk food (✓)

b) green vegetables ( )

c) balanced diet ( )

d) none of these ( )

3. The modern – days people prefer to live in

- a) bungalows ( )
- b) mud houses ( )
- c) flats (✓)
- d) none of these ( )

**c.** Fill in the blanks :-

1. Today, people spend more and save less.
2. People of the modern day work more.
3. People prefer fancy clothes to trend ones.
4. Children also change a lot as regards making new friend.

**D.** State True or False :-

1. Junk food is good for health.  
False
2. People now prefer living in huts.  
False

3. Urbanization has reduced land mass.

True

4. Computer labs helps the children learn how to operate computer.

True

5. You have to adjust with the changing Condition so as to live a good life.

True

## CHAPTER – 3

### Changes in the Transport System

**A.** Answer the following question :-

1.) Define transportation.

Ans = Transportation refers to the movement of people and goods from

one place to another.

2.) What are national highway ?

Ans = The roads that connect state capitals or major cities are called

National highways.

3.) Comment on the railway network in India.

Ans = The most popular means of public transport in India is the railway

British introduced the railways. The first train run between Bombay and Thane in 1853.

Deccan Queen and Palace on wheels are the luxury train.

4.) What do ships require?

Ans = ships require ports for loading and unloading.

5.) When was the first airplane invented?

Ans = The first airplane was invented in 1903.

**B. Vocabulary :-**

1.) Transportation 2.) civilization  
3.) inspired 4.) invention 5.) rural

6.) technology 7.) luxury 8.) International  
9.) development 10.) government

**C. Tick ( ✓ ) the correct option :-**

1. With the invention of the wheel, at first, the ancient people made

a) car ( )      b) bullock- carts  
( ✓ )

c) bicycles ( )      d) none of these  
( )

2. Roads made of mud and stones were called

a) pucca roads ( )      b) metalled  
road ( )

c) Highways ( )      d) kachcha  
road ( ✓ )

3. The first train ran between Bombay and Thane in

a) 1953 ( )      b) 1593 ( )  
)

c) 1853 ( ✓ )      d) 1855 ( )  
)

4. Ships are use for carrying

a) bulky goods ( ✓ )      b) ice  
( )

c) light goods            ( )    d) none of these  
( )

5. The Wright Brothers belongs to

a) India                    ( )    b) USA  
(√)

b) China                    ( )    c) Japan  
( )

**D. Fill in the blanks:-**

1. The history of transportation is as old as the civilization

2. City roads also have Flyovers

3. The British introduced the railway in India.

4. Airways are the most expensive means of transport.

**E. Match the columns :-**

1. Land transport  
Roadways and railways

2. G.T Road  
Kolkata-Peshawar

3. Palace on Wheels  
Luxury train

4. Cargo ships  
goods

Bulky

5. Boeing 747  
Aeroplane

F. Write 'True' or 'False'

1. The invention of wheel was one of the  
greatest inventions of

The early humans.

True

2. Road transport does not cause any  
pollution.

False

3. Metro trains connect two cities.

False

4. An oil tanker carries petroleum oil.

True

5. Airways are the slowest means of  
transport.

False